

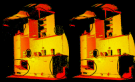


Object Recognition, Classification and Evaluation with PCL

November 6, 2011

1. Introduction
2. Object Recognition with PCL
3. Training data
4. Recognition & Pose
5. Databases & Evaluation

Can we use PCL for object recognition?



filters



io



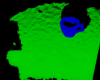
visualization



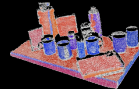
octree



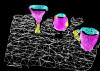
search



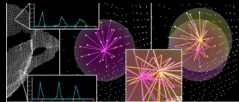
segmentation



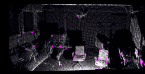
sample_consensus



surface

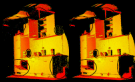


features



keypoints

Can we use PCL for object recognition? Yes, we can



filters



io



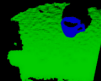
visualization



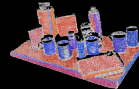
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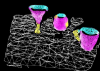
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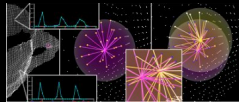
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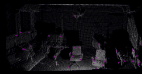
sample_consensus



surface

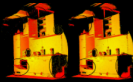


features



keypoints

Building a PCL based object recognition app



filters



io



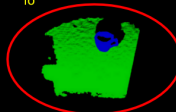
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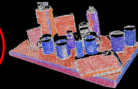
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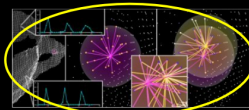
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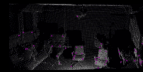
sample_consensus



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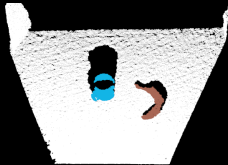
features



keypoints

```
pcl::apps::DominantPlaneSegmentation
```

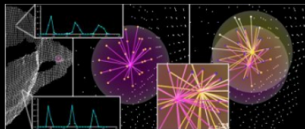
Segmentation of a Kinect scene



```
typedef pcl::PointCloud<OpenNIFrameSource::PointT> Cloud;
std::vector<typename Clout::Ptr>, ... > clusters;
frame = camera.snap();

pcl::apps::DominantPlaneSegmentation<OpenNIFrameSource::PointT> dps;
dps.setInputCloud (frame);
dps.setMaxZBounds (1.0);
dps.setObjectMinHeight (0.005);
dps.setMinClusterSize (1000);
dps.setWSize (3);
dps.setDistanceBetweenClusters (0.1);
dps.setDownsamplingSize (0.02);
dps.compute_fast (clusters);
```

What else do we need? Descriptors

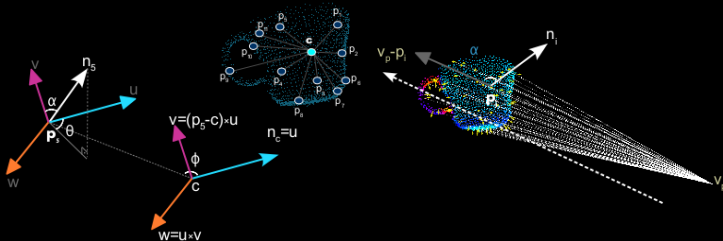


features

- ▶ Encode whole object with descriptor (globally)
 - ▶ VFH
 - ▶ CVFH
 - ▶ SHOT
 - ▶ SpinImage
 - ▶ ShapeContext
 - ▶ ShapeDistributions
 - ▶ ...

Viewpoint Feature Histogram

- ▶ Encodes the surface of the object and the viewpoint
 - ▶ Relative to the centroid and the average of the normals
- ▶ Efficient to compute

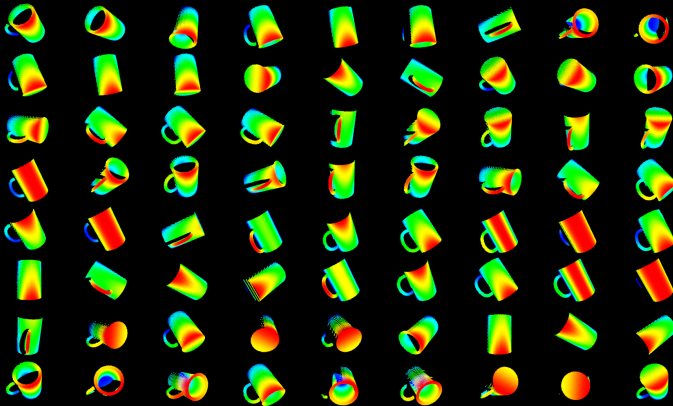


VFH Estimation in PCL

```
1 using namespace pcl;
2 typedef PointCloud<PointXYZ> CloudXYZ;
3 typedef PointCloud<Normal> CloudNormal;
4 typedef PointCloud<VFHSignature308> VFHSig;
5 typedef CloudXYZ::Ptr CloudXYZPtr;
6 typedef CloudNormal::Ptr CloudNormalPtr;
7
8 CloudXYZPtr cloud(new CloudXYZ());
9 CloudNormalPtr normals(new CloudNormal());
10 // Compute normals
11 ...
12
13 // Compute VFH
14 VFHEstimation<PointXYZ, Normal, VFHSignature308> vfh;
15 vfh.setInputCloud (cloud);
16 vfh.setInputNormals (normals);
17 KdTreeFLANN<PointXYZ>::Ptr tree (new KdTreeFLANN<PointXYZ> ());
18 vfh.setSearchMethod (tree);
19 VFHSig::Ptr vfhs (new VFHSig ());
20 // Compute the features
21 vfh.compute (*vfhs);
```

What else do we need? Training data

- ▶ Given partial views from the Kinect
 - ▶ we also want **views** for training



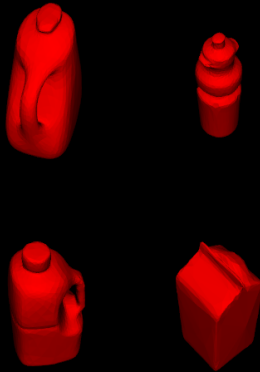
Sources:

► Capturing views with real sensors



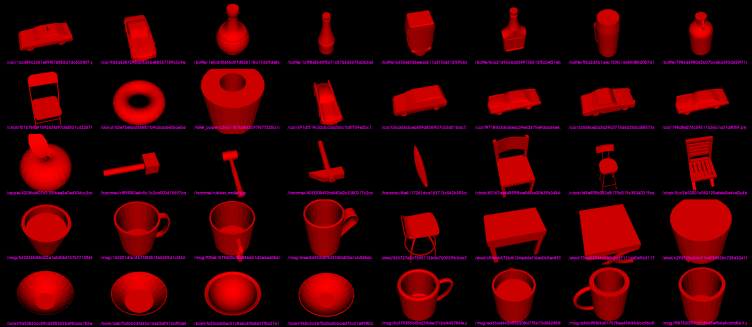
Sources:

▶ Scanned object models




Sources:

► CAD models



Why and How

- ▶ Training on 3D models is ...


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 - ▶ resolution
 - ▶ noise level
 - ▶ distance to object

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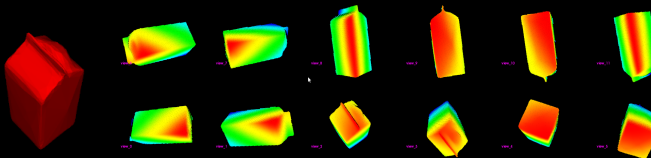
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 - ▶ **sensor independent**: adapt code to simulate your favorite sensor characteristics (fov, aliasing, noise, errors, holes)
 - ▶ **providing additional information**: entropy, aspect graphs, common reference frame

Why and How

Obtain synthetic partial views of CAD models with PCL



```
std::string PLYModel = std::string(argv[1]);  
float resx = atof(argv[2]);  
float resy = resx;  
typedef pcl::PointCloud<pcl::PointXYZ> Cloud;  
std::vector <Cloud, ... > views_xyz;  
std::vector < Eigen::Matrix4f, ... > poses;  
std::vector<float> entropies;  
  
pcl::visualization::PCLVisualizer vis;  
vis.addModelFromPLYFile (PLYModel, "mesh1", 0);  
vis.setRepresentationToSurfaceForAllActors ();  
vis.renderViewTesselatedSphere (resx, resy, views_xyz,  
                                poses, entropies);
```

- ▶ What we have so far
 - ▶ Input from Kinect
 - ▶ Segmentation
 - ▶ Descriptors
 - ▶ Training data

- ▶ What we have so far
 - ▶ Input from Kinect
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 - ▶ **Matching against DB**: L1,L2, Chi-Square,... with FLANN
 - ▶ best matching objects+views

Time for a live-demo...

- ▶ Recognition/Classification Demo

How much code is to write?

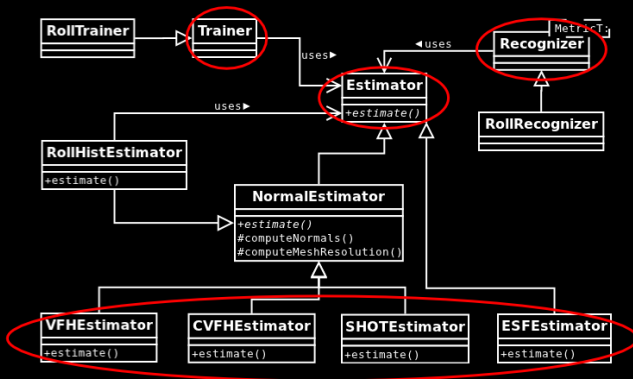
```
pcl::visualization::PCLVisualizer vis("kinect");
pcl::apps::DominantPlaneSegmentation<OpenNIFrameSource::PointT> dps;
while(camera.isActive()) {
    frame = camera.snap();
    dps.setInputCloud (frame);
    dps.setMaxZBounds (Z_DIST_);
    dps.setObjectMinHeight (0.005);
    dps.setMinClusterSize (1000);
    dps.setWSize(3);
    dps.setDistanceBetweenClusters(0.1);
    dps.setDownsamplingSize (0.02);
    dps.compute_fast (clusters);
    vis.addPointCloud<OpenNIFrameSource::PointT>(filtered,"frame");
    for(size_t i=0; i < clusters.size(); i++) {
        vis.addPointCloud<OpenNIFrameSource::PointT> (clusters[i], random_color);

        recognizer.recognize (*cluster[i], model_ids, poses, confidences);

        std::string category = getCategory(model_ids[0]);
        Eigen::Vector4f centroid;
        pcl::compute3DCentroid(*cluster[i], centroid);
        vis.addText3D(category, centroid, text_scale, 1, 0, 1, cluster_n);
    }
    vis.spinOnce();
}
```

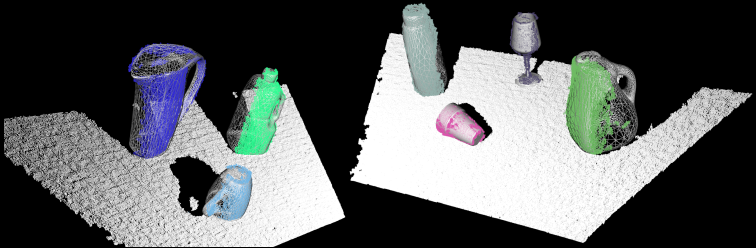
its even easier

- ▶ some generic classes do most of the work



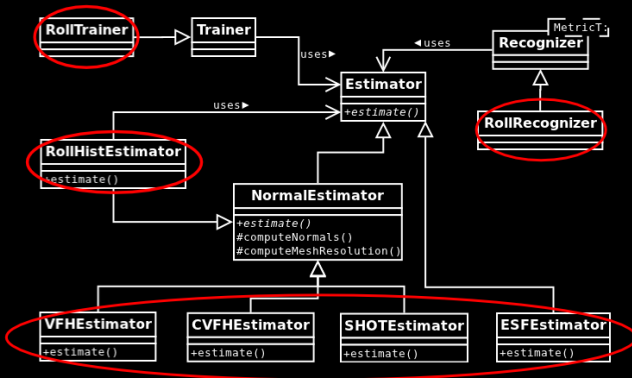
Recognition + Pose

- ▶ Aligned CAD models with objects



Recognition + Pose

► classes for



Time for a live-demo...

- ▶ Recognition/Classification Demo with Pose

Where to get training data?

- ▶ Are there freely available sources out there?

Where to get data...

- ▶ **Training data** is freely available
 - ▶ 3D-Net (3d-net.org)
 - ▶ Google's 3D Warehouse, www.123dapp.com, turbosquid, ...
 - ▶ RoboEarth
 - ▶ Princeton Shape Benchmark
 - ▶ Willow Garage household objects DB
 - ▶ KIT household object database, TUM, ...
 - ▶ ...

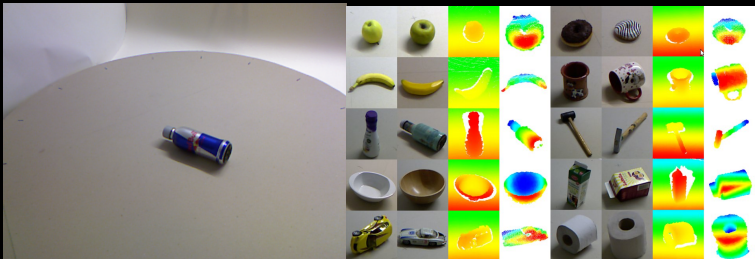
Having lots of CAD models...

- ▶ Nearest neighbor classification video

- ▶ Are there test databases out there?

Test databases

- ▶ from 3D-Net
 - ▶ 1600 Kinect scenes, 10 Classes, single object, multiple poses
 - ▶ +1600 scenes for 40 additional classes



Test databases

▶ from SHREC

- ▶ <http://www.aimatshape.net/event/SHREC/>
- ▶ Shape Retrieval Contest of Range Scans
- ▶ Range images captured using a Minolta Laser Scanner
- ▶ segmented objects, as mesh



Test databases

- ▶ from Lai's RGBD-DB
 - ▶ <http://www.cs.washington.edu/rgbd-dataset/>
 - ▶ 300 common household objects, 51 classes
 - ▶ on Turntable with Kinect, 3 diff. viewing angles
 - ▶ segmented objects, as colored point cloud

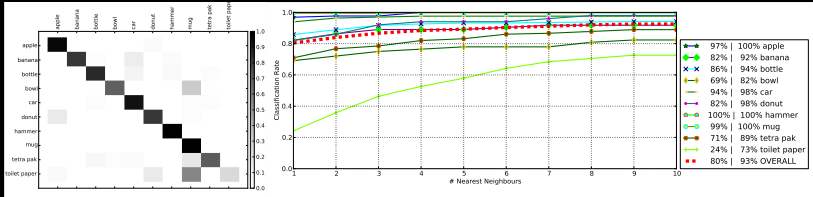


Evaluation code

- ▶ e.g. to test your new feature/descriptor
 - ▶ implement your feature/descriptor in PCL
 - ▶ get training models, put into directory
 - ▶ get a test database
 - ▶ use provided evaluation code

```
./category_evaluation  
-models_dir ../ICCV/ModelDatabase  
-training_dir ../ICCV/ModelDatabase_trained  
-test_dir ../3DNET/Cat10_TestDatabase  
-descriptor_name vfh  
-n_nearest_neighbours 4
```

Easy evaluation



- ▶ PCL demo-apps and code to simplify evaluation and testing
- ▶ helps you concentrate on your research area